

## FORMATION OF NATIONAL VALUES IN STUDENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

Habiba Nurbaeva

Tashkent Medical Academy Organization of scientific activities of talented students  
department employee, Nizomi Tashkent Pedagogical University independent researcher

### Abstract

This article talks about the benefits of forming national values in students. Values are the basis of the development of society, a powerful factor that transfers the successes achieved in the historical development of the nation from generation to generation. Looking at the stages of historical development, every society and state did not develop without developing and strengthening its national values.

**Keywords:** pedagogy, national values, innovation, spirituality, education, spiritual values, society.

Raising a young generation in our country who is physically healthy, spiritually mature, harmonious and well-developed in all aspects, independent-thinking, has intellectual potential, deep knowledge and a modern outlook, and is able to take responsibility for the fate and future of our country. The family is primarily responsible for continuing the task of growing up. Looking at the birth of a mentally and spiritually healthy child as the result of the work of a healthy and harmonious family, it is the duty of each of us to create an environment of mutual respect and love, high moral and spiritual values in the family. National values play a very important role in fulfilling this task.

The term "value" is considered to be the blessings of nature and society that serve the interests and goals of a nation, people or some social groups, which are important for people and humanity. National values are formed based on local and religious values, and universal values are formed based on many national values and continue to improve over the centuries.

Even in the conditions of today's rapid globalization, any nation that preserves and enriches its national and spiritual wealth stands out from other nations with its own traditions, customs and immortal values.

Values, as the priceless wealth of our people, serve to increase human dignity in the basis of cultural and educational events, customs and traditions. It's right from greeting a child in a family

Both national and universal human values related to eating, dressing, communication with adults and peers, behavior in public, moral-educational, behavior are inculcated.

Values are the basis of the development of society, a powerful factor that transfers the successes achieved in the historical development of the nation from generation to generation.

Looking at the stages of historical development, every society and state did not develop without developing and strengthening its national values.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev: "If the body of society is economy, then its soul and spirit is spirituality. As we decided to build a new Uzbekistan, we rely on two strong pillars. The first is a strong economy based on market principles. The second is a strong spirituality based on the rich heritage of our ancestors and national values. Values mean all the things that are important for a person and humanity. We interpret the essence of values by fully conveying, teaching, and educating the traditions of people's historical experience to future generations. Therefore, it is an urgent matter to respect, honor, sincerely fulfill national spiritual values and keep them in their original state and at the same time, to harmonize universal human values in the family environment.

Values are divided into different types and cover all aspects of life. In particular, a person and his life are the highest value. There is no need to talk about the value of something where there are no people. That is why honoring the dignity of a person, improving his life, developing his knowledge and cultural level, maintaining his health and protecting his life are the main directions of our state's policy. To form moral values in the minds of our children:

Expanding concepts and ideas of respect, love for the country, parents, past generations; creating ideas about duty, conscience, honesty, responsibility; Expanding ideas about friendship, companionship, neighborly relations is the first task that needs to be solved.

The family, which is the place of formation of values, and the value system characteristic of it, determines the future of the society. It is our national characteristic to care about the future generation and strive to raise a healthy, mature generation. Every person living in this holy land struggles and works throughout his life to see the happiness and perfection of his children. The family is a center of education that ensures the eternity of life, continuity of generations, polishes our sacred traditions and at the same time, directly affects the future generations. Family traditions, values, and customs form a child's personality.

The purpose of recognizing these characteristic features of the Uzbek family is that only then will the unique aspects of "family education" be fully revealed. In the process of education, there will be an opportunity to think more clearly about the place, weight and importance of the national-cultural heritage. Let's take, for example, the high position of the husband in the family, the fact that a woman has her rights, and that children respect their parents. These values, which have been instilled in the hearts of our ancestors for many years, need to be further refined today. Especially in today's rapidly changing world, absurd influences are increasing, and their negative consequences in the life of people and society are increasing to an unprecedented level.

At this time, the role of the family in society is very important. The homeland begins with the family. Parents should be able to notice some unpleasant things that negatively affect the moral image of our children. If we create the necessary conditions in the family for children to use

family news media, press, news of scientific conferences, fiction literature, the atmosphere in the family will improve even more. In our opinion, in the current conditions where New Uzbekistan is being built, the role of national family values is increasing more than ever.

It reveals the orientation of educational values to the social and personal factor. Social values, including educational values, serve to form a person, increase his value, ensure recognition by pedagogues of the individual factor as the leading subject of educational processes, in which free and independent thinking, as well as social it is desirable that it helps to form activity skills. Consequently, the need to educate a competent person and a qualified specialist to adulthood acquires a more relevant meaning and essence in the current conditions where new social relations are being developed and settled.

"We need to educate free, well-rounded people who recognize their rights, rely on their own strength and capabilities, who approach the events around them with an independent attitude, who at the same time build their personal interests in harmony with the interests of the country and the people." This depends on educational values. That is why he emphasizes the relevance of the chosen topic by teaching educational values to young people. It is necessary to solve the following tasks, based on scientific and practical aspects, that educational values occupy an important place in educational processes for students:

- providing information about educational values to students during education and training processes;
- justifying the methodology of instilling educational values into the minds of students in primary education;
- it is necessary to effectively use modern pedagogical technology in the application of educational values in the educational process.

When studying national values, it is necessary to form a sequence of concepts of national idea, national consciousness and national pride in students. Because a person without national pride will never appreciate the wealth of the Motherland, will not even think of preserving it, that is, he will not be able to become a patriotic, selfless person.

Values and tasks related to their use in the process of organizing social and pedagogical relations should be included in the basis of the organization of the content of education, its process and mutual relations in the "teacher-student" system. It is also necessary to solve the problems of pedagogical relations.

In short, national values are a powerful factor for the development of society and its foundation, which conveys the successes achieved in the historical development of the nation from generation to generation. Therefore, let's be a beacon that shows our children the right path so that they can pass through the milestones in the family as they go through childhood, adolescence, and adulthood.

## **References**

1. Z.Y.Abdurahmonova's "Social psychological features of forming a sense of national unity in young people. Dissertation written for obtaining the scientific degree of Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences. Tashkent" 2006-7 p.
2. Soliev Z.T. Improving the mechanisms of development of the culture of students of higher educational institutions of pedagogy Doctoral dissertation written for obtaining a scientific degree in pedagogic sciences. - Tashkent: 2017 - p. 214-215.
3. Isomjonova R.D. Dissertation written for obtaining the scientific-pedagogical degree of Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences on forming a sense of national pride in students of higher educational institutions. - Tashkent: 2004-. - 249-253 p.
- 4.. Jalilova Z.B. Improving the technologies of using the educational values created by Eastern thinkers in the IX-XII works in the process of higher pedagogical education. Dissertation written for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences. Tashkent. 2018 – 3-8-11 p.
5. Tailokova Sh.Z. Improving the technologies of developing the value system in the fields of higher educational institutions of pedagogy. Dissertation written for obtaining the scientific degree of Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences. Tashkent 2019-. - 8-11 p.
6. Kuronboev Q.Q. Pedagogical foundations of developing students' spiritual and social activity. Dissertation written for obtaining the scientific degree of Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences. Tashkent 2000-3-14-144 p.
7. Artikov N. Intellectual formation of the student's personality based on national and universal values. Dissertation written for the degree of Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences. Tashkent 2000 -254 p.