

HISTORICAL AND MODERN BASIS OF CHILD UPBRINGING IN THE FAMILY

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Annotation

This article focuses on the main aspects of the educational process and the educational system, and directs adults to the specific goal of educating children in the process of education and thus adapting young people to the complex situations of social life. Is based on the activity.

Keywords: Family, neighborhood, educational institution, spirituality, national manners, family tradition, child education, national pride.

It is known that, according to its essence, education is expressed in broad and narrow meanings and is applied in social life. Broadly speaking, education is a special process that transfers socio-cultural experiences from generation to generation with a specific goal in mind and creates conditions for the development of a person.

In a narrow sense, educating the culture of kindness means the process of creating the necessary conditions for the development of a compassionate person, the activities of adults aimed at a common goal in order to adapt young people to the complex situations of social life.

Education has always been the most important and urgent task for mankind. It is also organized based on people's ongoing experiences, achievements, customs and traditions.

We have a lot of established customs and eternal traditions related to raising children. Even today, it is appropriate to use them widely in the education of young people.

Farabi is considered to be the thinker who defined education for the first time. The word "education" means to teach a person, to give theoretical knowledge based on explanation, education is to teach the norms of behavior and practical skills necessary for acquiring a human virtue and a certain profession, says the scientist. Scholars who lived after the 9th-10th centuries also did a lot of work on the issue of human morality and youth education. The scholars of Sufism, Najmiddin Kubro, Fariddin Attar, Bakhovuddin Naqshband, Ahmed Yassavi, Jalaliddin Rumi, Abdurrahman Jami, Aziziddin Nasafi, Alisher Navoi and others contributed a lot to this good work. Thanks to the creative activity and rich spirituality of these scholars, the foundations of the national education system were created.

The basis of education is the family environment. A child grows up following what he sees at home. In the family, the father should be noble, open-minded, calm, thoughtful and a little more political, and the mother should be kind, compassionate, not cursing her children in vain, and gentle. It is also the parents' responsibility to raise our children with healthy beliefs and

physical strength. The Messenger of God, may God's prayers and peace be upon him, encouraged the ummah to raise our children to be agile, healthy, strong, and intelligent, saying, "Teach your children to swim in water, shoot a bow, throw a spear, and ride a horse." Because a healthy and strong child brings benefit to his country everywhere. The main place in the family is to pay attention to the upbringing of the girl child. It is also the duty of parents not to marry a girl child early, to direct them to study science. In this regard, our state has created a number of conditions, and in the future, a number of tasks have been set to pay more attention to this issue.

In today's difficult times, we cannot be indifferent to the outlook and consciousness of our citizens, especially young people. We need to educate a free person who is devoted to his duty. It is also important to ensure that children are always busy with something useful. Young people who have learned to be busy with a job become hardworking, and certain labor skills are formed in them from a very young age. In their free time, they get used to doing what they love. Such children do not have time to commit crimes or engage in other activities.

Another important issue that parents should know and follow is to have a good idea of how well the education they give to their children corresponds to the spirit of the time, the opportunities and needs of the time, and the system of plans set by the state. In front of the eyes of parents, along with their sweet children, their future, which is inextricably linked with the development of the society, the nation, the needs and opportunities of the time, should stand.

Young research scientist B. Absattorov emphasizes that the family has special tasks in the process of education, and the following tasks are assigned to the family in his research:

- a healthy environment in the family, nationality and Uzbek way of life, parents being able to be role models for children in all aspects, caring for their parents in children;
- to help them acquire worldly knowledge;
- to help them acquire a profession that meets the requirements of the time;
- creating conditions for children to be healthy in all respects;
- to educate children in the spirit of loyalty to the national idea and national ideology so that they become independent thinkers and have their own worldview;
- effective organization of children's free time;
- providing necessary facilities for children to realize their talents;
- establishing close cooperation of family, neighborhood and school in child education;
- to help parents become the "fifth pillar" in child education;
- to analyze the spiritual and moral aspects of teaching children professional skills, frugality and entrepreneurship in the family;

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-it consists of parents fulfilling their duties towards their children.¹

Family upbringing is such a stage of the universal human process, which serves as the foundation, the foundation for the enlightenment and life lessons that will be received throughout life. Each parent, realizing his duties, must try to fully observe all the features that ensure the stability of the family, understand its tasks and goals. As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev stated in his speech at the 4th congress of the youth social movement "Kamolot", "Today, it is becoming more and more widespread in our country. The call to "protect your own child"² should not be just an empty slogan, but should become a practical action that penetrates deep into the hearts of every parent and every citizen. For this, I think it's time to strengthen this issue, that is, the responsibility and duty of parents for raising children, on a legal basis." In fact, every parent is responsible for their child's education. Important conditions for the upbringing of our children are that families are built on a strong, morally healthy basis, especially that the parents themselves are educated. Parents are the teachers of their children today. Because it is the family that makes a child interested in learning a language and reading books. Nowadays, in order to protect our children from all kinds of dehumanizing vices, it is necessary to make them interested in learning and reading books. Every parent should feel their responsibility in the upbringing of a child every moment, it is noteworthy that our great thinkers on family education expressed their unique opinions in the works of our holy books. For example, in Islamic teachings, it is emphasized about child education as follows: "In Islam, education is superior and more comprehensive than education. Because education has started the difficult task of teaching the child self-restraint at home, on the street, at school, working with intelligence, and subjugating his body and soul to himself.

If the social, economic, spiritual and cultural environment in the family is healthy, the mind of the child will cover such sacred concepts as goodness, kindness, honor, sincerity, correctness. A deep understanding of the duty of respect to parents, the Motherland and all the people around is a virtue of humanity. A. Avloni, observing the scope of education in a broad way, does not limit it to only ethics. A. Avloni describes education as follows: "Education is a matter of life - or death, or salvation - or destruction, or happiness - or disaster." Because Avloni moves to the philosophical basis of the issue. For example, he talks about the integral unity of the body and the soul: "Education of the body also helps in the education of thoughts. Body and soul are like the right and wrong sides of the same garment. If the body is not decorated with cleanliness, if it is not protected from bad habits, it is like putting the top of the coat and washing the lining, and it always hits the inside of the kipi. Therefore, the issue of the integral

¹ Absattorov B Barkamol yoshlarni tarbiyalashda ma'naviy-axloqiy mezon va me'yorlarning o'rni // AnDU ilmiy xabarnomasi. – Andijon, 2021. -№5. –B. 23.

² Shavkat Mirziyoyevning "Kamolot" yoshlar ijtimoiy harakatining IV qurultoyidagi nutqi

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unity of the body and soul in form and content and their influence on each other is very important and complex.

It is no coincidence that in the speeches and lectures of our President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, he raises the idea of a new approach to the issue of education, that is, a comprehensive approach. Therefore, today the education system, law enforcement agencies, self-government bodies, women's and youth organizations and other organizations are doing a lot of work on youth education is coming.

Polite, hardworking, patient children add wealth to the wealth left by their parents, find their place and dignity in society with their honest work. The morals and manners inherited from parents are the greatest wealth that does not end in a lifetime. As the proverb of the Uzbek people says, "material wealth acquired through inheritance is bad, wealth left by a brother is even worse, and wealth left by a wife is worse than all of these." Young people appreciate more the wealth earned by their hard work and hard work.

In conclusion, our tomorrow, the well-being of our lives, not being behind the times, not being inferior to developed countries and peoples, in a word, our future prospects, the realization of all our good intentions, first of all, our young generation coming to our place it depends on educating and bringing them to adulthood as mature people in all respects.

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