

SPENDING THE FREE TIME OF STUDENTS PROFESSIONALLY, IMPROVING THEIR ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS AND PROVIDING SOCIAL SUPPORT TO THEM

Orinbaeva Khilola Avazovna
Tashkent state named after I. Karimov
Student of Ko'kan Branch of Technical University

ABSTRACT:

This article talks about the modern conditions and opportunities created for students to spend their free time productively, get an education, acquire a profession, improve entrepreneurship skills and provide them with social support.

KEY WORDS: information technologies, conditions and opportunities, meaningful, economic reforms, investment

INTRODUCTION

On March 19, under the chairmanship of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, a video selector meeting was held on the issues of increasing attention to young people, wide involvement of the young generation in culture, art, physical education and sports, forming the skills of using information technologies in them, promoting reading among young people, and ensuring the employment of women. took place.

30% of the population of our country are young people between 14 and 30 years old. Modern conditions and opportunities have been created for their education and occupation. At the same time, organization of meaningful free time of young people is an urgent issue. The more spiritually perfect young people are, the stronger their immunity against various foreign diseases will be.

MAIN PART

The development of small business and entrepreneurship is the most important factor and resource for providing employment to young people, helping them achieve economic independence and finding their place in life.

At the same time, economic reforms aimed at developing entrepreneurship and strengthening its legal and regulatory foundations in the context of economic liberalization are one of the urgent issues. It is no exaggeration to say that running a business that requires little investment, can be modernized quickly, and can adapt well to the changing requirements of the market has become the need of the hour. Small business is the most important sector that fills the market with necessary goods and services and determines the structural basis of the economy.

In our country, entrepreneurship has always been characteristic of our people and highly valued in society. In particular, Amir Temur highly valued entrepreneurs and courageous people in his kingdom: "I have seen that one determined, entrepreneurial, alert, battle-hardened, brave, courageous person is better than a thousand inactive and indifferent people. Because one experienced person orders thousands of people to work."

From this point of view, today, large-scale work is being carried out to involve the population in entrepreneurship, in particular, to provide all-round support to the implementation of business ideas of young people.

Young people are also a great force in the development of the country's economy. About 230,000 young entrepreneurs, farmers, and skilled craftsmen are working in our republic. The state is creating the necessary conditions for their further expansion.

Only within the framework of the "Youth is our future" program, more than 1 trillion 630 billion soums of preferential loans were allocated to about 8 thousand business projects of representatives of the young generation, as a result of which about 40 thousand new jobs were created.

It is known that in the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5544 "On the innovative development strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2021" one of the main tasks is to include our republic in the top 50 countries in the Global Innovation Index evaluation rating by 2030. 3 At the same time, to systematically involve young talented people in the field of innovative entrepreneurship, to create a single system for talented young people to work in cooperation with businessmen and leading scientists, and on this basis to ensure the integrity of the system of training young personnel in the field of science; Application of high technologies in the field of production and involvement of young people in scientific research is required. All this is a mechanism for attracting young people to science and innovation through traditional methods, and it is a service President Sh.M. As Mirziyoyev noted, "You cannot go far with raw materials and their processing. In addition, innovations are needed to obtain added value in production. Therefore, science will be an important direction and support of our development."

Also, another important document signed by the head of our state on October 8, 2019, according to Decree No. PF-5847 "On approval of the concept of the development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030", Oliy Ta' A number of main tasks have been defined in the field of lim.

1. establishment of an Innovation Center specially equipped with modern technologies to support startup projects;
2. Wider involvement of young people with science, creation of a space to support future young scientists, where young people can have their own views, independent thinking and non-traditionally creative analysis of science-related issues, i.e. Organization of the student academic council;

3. In order to combine theory with practice, to create a mechanism of practical experience on one day of every week to strengthen the theoretical knowledge of students studying in social and humanitarian sciences with practical skills.

4. Development of an effective mechanism for the formation of creative and research abilities of students in the educational process and its introduction into the national education system. The reforms carried out in the educational system today are aimed at the development of independent thinking of students, based on individual educational trajectories, and elimination of problems related to the formation of creative thinking and practical skills in students. A step-by-step transition to the implementation of these tasks is planned in higher education institutions. Today, in the higher education system, the number of hours of independent study is low, students' lack of independent education, critical and creative thinking, systematic analysis, entrepreneurship skills, organizational ability of students in the educational process, lack of implementation of methods and technologies aimed at strengthening competencies are among the main problems. enters. Therefore, in the higher education system, it is necessary to increase the share of independent study hours, students' independent education, critical and creative thinking, systematic analysis, formation of entrepreneurial skills, introduction of methods and technologies aimed at strengthening competencies in the educational process, orienting the educational process to the formation of practical skills, in this regard one of the main tasks of today is the widespread introduction of advanced pedagogical technologies, educational programs and educational materials into the educational process based on international educational standards. In modern conditions, it is demanded that the educational process should be directed to the development, socialization and training of independent, critical and creative thinking abilities. It is necessary to train highly qualified specialists according to the requirements of consumers, to form the knowledge, skills and qualifications of students in their chosen specialties, to independently acquire knowledge and to train them in practical activities.

CONCLUSION

Currently, there is a great need for specialists and personnel who have theoretical knowledge and practical skills, are adaptable to changes, think freely, and can independently solve their professional and life problems. At the same time, higher education institutions require their students to be well-rounded, independent thinkers, and have organizational skills. The fulfillment of such requirements is ensured by teaching them to acquire knowledge throughout their life. The acquired knowledge, acquired skills and competences in the conditions of active education are formed in a systematic and logically complete manner and allow to be used in various production situations.

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