

**SYMBOL OF LANGUAGE AND NATION**

Boshmanova Dildora Makhramovna

Teacher of the Kokan State Pedagogical Institute, Pardayeva Shokira

Turdiyevna is the director of the 50th school of Bulung'ur district

Gmail: dildoraboshmanova8@gmail.com

**Abstract:**

In this article, one of the leading linguists of modern Uzbek linguistics, professor Nizomiddin Mahmudov, made a brief comment on the incomparable contribution to the development of Uzbek linguistics and his scientific heritage.

**Keywords:** linguistics, language development, history of linguistics, structural linguistics, linguosynergetics.

**ЯЗЫК – СИМВОЛ НАЦИИ**

Бошмановой Дилдора Махрамовна - преподаватель Коканского государственного педагогического института, Пардаева Шокира Турдиевна директор 50-й школы Булунгурского района

Gmail: dildoraboshmanova8@gmail.com

**Аннотация**

В данной статье один из ведущих лингвистов современного узбекского языкознания, профессор Низомиддин Махмудов сделал краткий комментарий о несравненном вкладе в развитие узбекского языкознания и своем научном наследии.

**Ключевые слова:** лингвистика, языковое развитие, история языкознания, структурная лингвистика, лингвосинергетика.

**TIL-MILLAT TIMSOLI**

Boshmanova Dildora Maxram qizi Qo‘qon davlat pedagogika instituti o‘qituvchisi, Pardayeva Shokira Turdiyevna Bulung’ur tuman 50-maktab direktori

Gmail:dildoraboshmanova8@gmail.com

**Annotatsiya:**

mazkur maqolada hozirgi o‘zbek tilshunosligining yetakchi tilshunos olimlaridan biri professor Nizomiddin Mahmudovning o‘zbek tilshunosligi taraqqiyoti rivojiga

qo'shgan beqiyos hissasi va uning ilmiy merosiga nisbatan qisqacha mulohazalar berilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** tilshunoslik, til taraqqiyoti, tilshunoslik tarixi, struktur tilshunoslik, lingvosinergetika.

Nizomidin Makhmudov, one of the leading and most influential representatives of Uzbek linguistics, is a linguist who has devoted his life to the development of science and the development of the Uzbek language. Eager to raise the status of the native language in the life of our society, Nizomidin Makhmudov authored about 50 textbooks on various topics of the Uzbek language, about 300 articles on scientific and educational topics. , and author of several AIDS textbooks. procedure. In particular, linguists are interested in Theoretical Grammar of Uzbek (1995), The Self and Our Language (1997), The Address of Education, The Aesthetics of Language (1981), The Simple Grammar of Uzbek Semantic Asymmetry in Sentences "In Uzbek" (1984), "Form and Content of a Sentence" (1984), "Working in Uzbek" (1990), "Learning Uzbek". Illustrated Dictionary" (1991), "Language and Culture" (1992), "Uzbek Semantics" (1992), "Turkish-Uzbek, Uzbek-Turkish Dictionary" (Tashkent, 1993), Ankara, 1998 ), Theoretical Uzbek Grammar. Syntax (1995), Language (1998), Landscapes of Enlightenment (1999), Keys to Perfection. Uzbek-Russian-English Spirituality Dictionary" (1999, 2006), "Culture of the Teacher's Language" (2009), "The Golden Casket of Our Language" (2011)[1] and their textbooks are among the most important Nizamiddin Makhmudov was born in 1951 in Buvaida District, Fergana Province and graduated in 1974 from the Uzbek Linguistics Faculty of Tashkent State University. Former head of the Uzbek language department at the Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami. Currently, he is the director of the Institute of Language and Literature of the Republic of Uzbekistan, named after Alisher Navoi. He conducted research in linguistics, literary criticism, spirituality, and education. Many academic papers have been published overseas, including in the United States, Turkey, and Azerbaijan. He is also the author of the textbook "Mother Tongue" for grades 5-9 of secondary schools and a member of the Uzbekistan Writers' Union.

### Methodical Part

Materials and methods of research

Professor Nizomiddin Makhmudov created a number of important works in the field of lexicology, semasiology, onomastics, culture of speech, stylistics and lexicography of Uzbek linguistics. The works of the scientist in the field of Uzbek speech culture and Uzbek lexicology are significant - his contribution to the development of these areas is also significant.

The textbook entitled "Theoretical Grammar of the Uzbek Language", created in collaboration with the linguist Abdulkhamid Nurmonov, tells in detail about the emergence of sciences, the system of sciences, the classification of sciences, the relationship of linguistics with other sciences, the place of linguistics in the system of sciences, and the science of linguistics showed its inseparable connection with almost all other sciences. He writes the following thoughts on this subject: "Currently, there are a number of research works on all levels of the Uzbek language. Descriptive textbooks and manuals for students of the faculty of the Uzbek language and literature of higher educational institutions have been created. These textbooks and manuals provide consistent information on phonetics, morphemics, word formation, lexicology, morphology and syntax of the Uzbek language." Professor N. Makhmudov.

Nizomiddin Makhmudov's book "The Study of Linguistics" is of great practical importance in our linguistics today. This book widely covers the emergence of structural linguistics, its trends, the art of linguistics, the need for regularity and proportionality in linguistic interpretations, the language landscape of the world, word formation and nationality, the place of analogies in language and speech. coated. Expressing his opinion about linguistics: "Language is the sacred wealth of any people, which it does not give to the world. This wealth embodies the world of people that they have been looking for throughout their long lives. Any insult or disrespect for this wealth is equated with an insult to the pride and dignity of the people who own it" [3], says the linguist.

One of the important works of Nizomiddin Mahmudov in linguistics is his research in the field of linguistic synergetics, which develops later than other areas. As a result of the development and formation of synergetics, it is noted that the laws related to natural science become a general philosophical and methodological basis in many areas. "Today, the development of the intellectual experience of the world cannot be imagined without the integration of various disciplines; in the modern globalized world, scientific integration processes are taking place at a very high pace"[4]. the need to find ways for an objective and perfect study of language. As they say "without historical memory - there is no future", the progress and development of our native language is directly related to the study of its history, origin, how it has undergone changes over the centuries, how many paths it has traveled. until it reached its current form. Professor N. Makhmudov said that a deep study of the current state of each science will bring the expected results only if it is carried out in connection with its historical development. Therefore, the study of these problems with the help of the "Theory of Linguistics", which deals with the internal structure of the language, which is a means of communication between people, structural units, the entry of these units into the internal process, the relationship of language with society, the relationship of language and thinking, genealogical and typological problems of languages, The "history of linguistics", which sheds light on historical questions, is interconnected.

Nizomiddin Mahmudov's textbooks made it possible to study in depth the history of the Uzbek language. Of great importance in the formation and development of Uzbek linguistics are the contribution of Uzbek linguists to the development of world linguistics, the linguistic views of such encyclopedic scientists as Farobi, Beruni, Ibn Sina, Mahmud Koshgari, Zamakhshari, Alisher Navoi in world science. .enough. Professor Nizomiddin Makhmudov conducted scientific research in many areas of linguistics. The works mentioned above in the field of linguistic synergetics, comparative historical linguistics, and the methodology of linguistic research are a clear confirmation of this. Among other things, the linguist stated his views on linguistics and culture in the articles "How did language appear?" and Tilu and Spirituality.

It would not be an exaggeration to say that the linguist Nizomiddin Makhmudov was able to create a unique school of Uzbek linguistics. After all, the fact that several Ph.D. theses were defended under his leadership is a vivid proof of this. In particular, the scientist defended his Ph.D. thesis on the topic "Ellipsis in the Uzbek language" and his doctoral dissertation on the topic "Semantic-syntactic asymmetry in the prepositions of the Uzbek language." At the same time, the main textbooks for us, young people, for many years have been professorial textbooks "Native Language" for grades V - IX of secondary schools and 3-volume textbooks "Modern Uzbek Literary Language" for academic lyceums.

### Summary

In conclusion, it is worth noting that Professor Nizomiddin Mahmudov throughout his life created a special direction in the field of Uzbek linguistics, leaving a unique legacy and truly contributing to the development of our native language. In view of the great contribution of the scientist to Uzbek linguistics, we have only briefly presented our comments.

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