

## CHANGES IN THE FIELD OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

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### Annotation:

This thesis is aimed at the analysis of changes and legal documents in the field of education, mainly preschool education in Uzbekistan.

### Introduction:

On October 1, 2020, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said at a solemn ceremony dedicated to the Day of Teachers and Coaches: “We are starting a new renaissance in Uzbekistan through large-scale democratic changes, including educational reforms, that is, we set ourselves the main goal of creating the foundations of the Third Renaissance.” Speaking about this, first of all, each of us, that is, our whole society, should deeply understand the essence of the third Renaissance.

### Main body:

If we look at history, we will see that our motherland, located at the intersection of the Great Silk Road, has been one of the centers of high civilization and culture since ancient times. The rich scientific and cultural heritage of our people, ancient stone inscriptions, priceless architectural monuments, rare manuscripts, and various artifacts testify to the three thousand-year deep roots of our state history[1].

We can clearly say that the spiritual growth, well-being of the country, its place among the developed countries is the development of its young generation in all aspects, mature, educated, capable and well-rounded. Of course, a country that thinks about the present and the future pays great attention to the development of education, spirituality, education and intellectual potential of young people. As our republic is among the rapidly developing countries, the most attention is paid in this process to the field of education. From pre-school to post-secondary education, great changes, developments and achievements are being made.

Today, we can see the reflection of the emphasis on education in the presidential decrees, state requirements aimed at the development of educational organizations and institutions, educational programs and other regulatory documents. Decisions, requirements and programs are updated from year to year, and innovations are introduced to them based on the needs of the times. For example, 4.4 of the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated

February 7, 2017 No. PD-4947 “On the strategy of actions for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan”. In accordance with the clause “Development of the field of education and science”, the following is cited[2]:

- further improvement of the continuous education system;
- to expand the network of pre-school educational institutions and fundamentally improve the conditions for all-round intellectual, aesthetic and physical development of children in these institutions;
- to seriously increase children's access to preschool education and ensure access to it, raise the level of qualifications of pedagogues and specialists;
- to fundamentally improve the quality of general secondary education, in-depth study of foreign languages, computer science and other important and in-demand subjects such as mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology;
- improvement of the quality and efficiency of the activities of higher education institutions based on the introduction of international standards for the assessment of the quality of education and training, etc. [3].

In the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 9, 2017 “On measures to fundamentally improve the preschool education system” PD-3261 of Uzbekistan It was emphasized that it is necessary to work on the “Roadmap”[4] for the further improvement of the system of preschool education in the Republic. The road map describes in detail the wide range of activities that should be carried out in pre-school educational institutions. The state requirements for the education and training of preschool children have been revised based on foreign experience.

In the Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan, we can see the adopted articles on measures to further improve the preschool education system. An example of them is Article 4 of the Law on Preschool Education and Training adopted by the Legislative Chamber of the Republic of Uzbekistan on October 22, 2019 and approved by the Senate on December 14, 2019. and the main principles of education are highlighted[5].

Bringing a healthy child into the world and raising him to adulthood is one of the duties and highest responsibilities of mothers. For this, first of all, mothers should be educated, spiritually mature, capable, and, of course, keep up with the times. On March 7, 2022, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan announced the Decree No. PD-87 “On measures to further accelerate work on the systematic support of families and women” in order to create relief for young mothers. According to the decree, starting from April 1, 2022, the procedure for accepting children aged 2 to 3 years in the form of paid services to state preschool educational organizations that are not working at full capacity was established[6]. This decree will help

women to study, work and stay informed, in addition to being able to take care of the family more.

## **Conclusion:**

To sum up, attention to youth is growing in our country. Since the young generation is the foundation of our future, it is the duty of all of us to educate them with mature knowledge and high spirituality.

## **Used Literature:**

1. <https://qalampir.uz/uz/news/prezident-uchinchi-renessans-atamasiga-anik-lik-kiritdi-26505> 14.09.2022.
2. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2017-yil 7-fevraldagi "O'zbekiston Respublikasini yanada rivojlantirish bo'yicha harakatlar strategiyasi to'g'risida"gi PF-4947-sonli Farmonining 4.4.bandi
3. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining 2017-yil 9-sentabrdagi "Maktabgacha ta'lim tizimini tubdan takomillashtirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida" PQ-3261-sonli qarori
4. O'zbekiston Respublikasining Qonunchilik palatasi tomonidan 2019-yil 22-oktabrda qabul qilingan va Senat tomonidan 2019-yil 14-dekabrda ma'qullangan Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya to'g'risidagi qonunining 4-moddasi
5. O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti 2022-yil 7-mart "Oila va xotin-qizlarni tizimli qo'llab-quvvatlash borasidagi ishlarni yanada jadallashtirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida"gi PF-87-sonli Farmoni.