

THE COMPETENCE OF CYNOLOGISTS IS AN IMPORTANT TOOL IN THE PREPARATION OF SERVICE DOGS FOR A SPECIAL DIRECTION

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“Salvation is in education, salvation is in upbringing, salvation is in knowledge. Because all good goals are achieved through education and training”.

Sh.Mirziyoyev

Annotation:

In this article, the scientific and practical recommendations on the factors affecting the efficiency of service activity, professional skills and competencies of cynologists being trained at the National Cynology Center of the Customs Committee, which is part of the law enforcement bodies of the Republic of Uzbekistan, are highlighted.

Keywords: cynologist, professional skill, professional ability, types of competence, educational process, independent thinking, innovative competence, information processing competence, extreme competence.

Ensuring the economic security of the Republic of Uzbekistan is one of the main conditions for the development of every sector of the country. Economic security is one of the important areas of the state security system, along with areas such as ensuring the country's defense capabilities, maintaining social stability in society, and protecting against environmental disasters.

Regarding the fundamental reforms being carried out in our country, significant reforms are also being carried out in the system of customs bodies. The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. ORQ-502 of October 2018 "On the State Customs Service" and the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-122 of April 27, 2022 "On Additional Measures to Improve the Customs Administration" define the main duties of customs authorities given:

- To protect the economic interests of the Republic of Uzbekistan and to ensure its economic security within its competence;
- participation in development and implementation of customs policy;
- control of compliance with customs legislation;
- to ensure correct collection of customs fees and their timely transfer to the state budget;
- conducting a regular rating assessment of the effectiveness of anti-corruption efforts carried out by customs authorities;

- according to the results of the rating assessment, implementation of additional measures aimed at preventing corruption in customs bodies and eliminating identified shortcomings and improving their activities in this direction.

It should be noted that the system of customs authorities is of great importance in terms of ensuring the economic security of our country and the formation of state budget revenues. During the past year 2022, about 44 trillion soums were allocated to the state budget, the illegal circulation of goods worth 803 billion soums was stopped in 15,673 cases, and the effectiveness of the fight against customs violations 37 percent organic is a clear example of this. In this regard, the National Cynological Center of the Customs Committee plays an important role. In addition to the fiscal duties of customs authorities, there is another important one task - the task of controlling the import and export of weapons, drugs and explosives, as well as illegal goods from the state borders. In carrying out such an honorable task, the customs authorities are closely assisted by service dogs trained to detect weapons, drugs and explosives. The National Cynology Center, the only one in Central Asia, has passed for twenty-five years, it has become the main educational center for training inspector-cynologists and service dogs not only in our republic, but in the entire Central Asian region. He is responsible not only for the State Customs Committee, but also for other law-enforcement agencies, to train qualified canine experts and service dogs, to retrain specialists, to improve their qualifications, and to create and improve the educational and methodological base in the field of canine science.

Training of qualified dog handlers and service dogs in the center to search for drugs, explosives, weapons, ammunition, explosives, currency valuables and tobacco products, as well as anti-terrorist, tracking, protection and security services, search and rescue services and mines service dogs are prepared according to search directions. Highly qualified employees of the center are constantly exchanging experience with specialists of canine services from Austria, France, Latvia, Lithuania, Korea, Russia, Belgium, USA, Italy, etc., in the implementation of best practices.

Also, representatives of the cynology services of foreign countries are being trained in the Center as part of international projects.

It should be noted that in 2008, the Center was granted the status of Regional Cynological Center of the World Customs Organization, which in turn proves that the infrastructure and training processes created in it are fully compatible with world standards.

A memorandum was signed between the World Customs Organization and the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the establishment of the training center "Training and retraining of regional canine experts" under the Center.

Training sessions for the preparation of service dogs in various directions, practical trainings are conducted in the aerocomplex, automobile transport, steam locomotive, railway simulation facilities and indoor training ground reflecting the climatic and landscape conditions. Quick search exercises, canine and service dog are conducted in conditions close to the real objects that are expected to be operated in the future.

Therefore, cynologists being trained at the National Cynological Center need to learn how to define their professional skills and how effective indicators of their service activity should be, and to develop criteria for this.

Today, in the National Center of Cynology, training courses for cynologists are organized in three courses: "Introductory course", "General training course" and "Special training course" are organized in 11 directions.

Competence qualities of future cynologists in training service dogs in a special direction on a special training course consist of five components, and in our opinion, it is appropriate to develop three of them (Fig. 5).

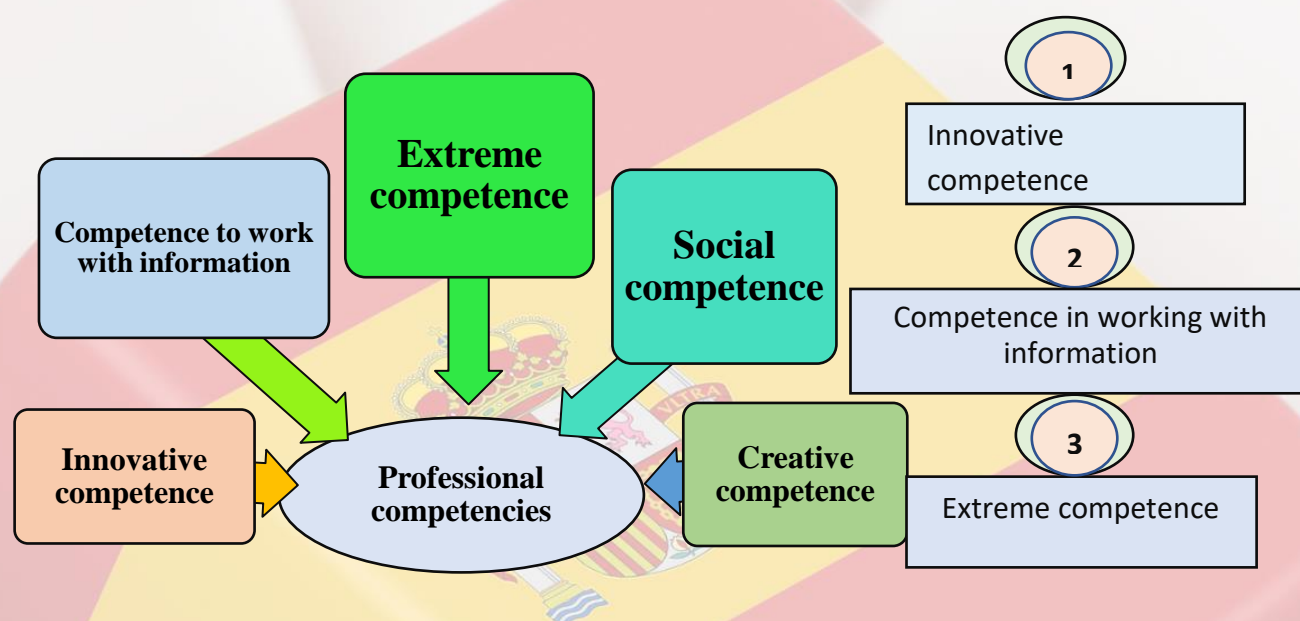


Figure 5. The structure of professional and pedagogical competence of the future cynologist(instructor).

Content of competencies aimed at developing the competence of cynologist-instructors

Innovative competence – is the ability of a cynologist to solve alternative solutions to new problematic situations by working independently and continuously based on news in theoretical and practical training.

Information competence – development of media competence of canine experts in the performance of tasks in the activities of law enforcement bodies, in the special direction, in quick search activities, in the ability to use fast information sources (information obtained through the duty station, radio, audio-video recording, telephone).

Extreme competence – be able to make rational decisions, act correctly and demonstrate the skills and competences and experiences gained in practical training in the event of emergency situations (sudden attack by armed criminals, natural disasters, technical equipment failure).

In our opinion, the following qualities of the above-mentioned cynologist-instructors in the development of their service activity skills and competences are reflected in their following qualities: the cynologist's creative interest, striving for progress, striving for practical achievements, striving for self-improvement, risk-taking, critical thinking and the ability to analyze one's own work.

Used Literature:

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