

**IN THE REFORMS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF OUR HONORABLE
PRESIDENT SH.MIRZIYOYEV, THE CONCEPT OF "GENERITY" IS RAISED TO
THE LEVEL OF STATE POLICY**

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Abstract

This article discusses the rise of the concept of "Generosity" to the level of state policy in the reforms being carried out under the leadership of the President Sh.Mirziyoyev, and the essence of the current policy.

Keywords. spiritual awareness, worldview, reform, selfless help, Houses of Generosity and Mercy, honesty vaccine, kindness, mercy, oncology, amputation, prosthesis, housing, State budget, global crisis, pandemic, aid.

Introduction

Concepts of kindness and benevolence formed over thousands of years are a practical expression of the great values that have been formed as the basis of the worldview and spiritual life of our country over the centuries.

Actually, in this old life, everyone is a passenger. An ordinary passenger. Whatever he has in mind, he moves forward looking for familiar and unfamiliar destinations, sometimes with confidence, sometimes with anxiety. But at such moments, there are people of consequence who guide and help him, turn difficult paths to good sides, and give light to his eyes when the time comes, so that when you meet them, you don't know that you have inadvertently sent him "He has sunshine in his heart."

Virtues such as showing kindness to orphans, widows, disabled people, and strangers, sincerely and impartially helping, have been ingrained in our spiritual consciousness since time immemorial and have become an integral part of our life.

At the initiative of the head of our state, communicating with the people, listening to their concerns, and helping to solve their problems is becoming a nationwide movement.

According to our head of state, the "vaccine of honesty" includes faith in a person's heart, intelligence, conscience, and the ability to drive away envy and anger by taking knowledge with them as a result of their joint action.

The socio-philosophical nature of the reforms carried out within the framework of the slogan "The way to the human heart begins with love and generosity" put forward by Sh.Mirziyoyev.

On May 14, 2021, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev visited the Republican Scientific and Practical Medical Center of Oncology and Radiology. Having got acquainted with 10 treatment units in the center, he got acquainted with the fact that more than 9 thousand patients are treated annually here, and 43 thousand patients are treated on an outpatient basis.

Sh.Mirziyoyev noted that "our efforts to further improve the activities of rural medical centers, emergency medical services, and specialized medical centers in order to reform the health care sector and fundamentally improve the quality of medical services to the population."

Territorial branches of the center were established in the cities of Tashkent and Kokan, Karakalpakstan and regions. Palliative care units have been opened in each of them. For the first time, all regional oncological institutions were equipped with a total of 22 modern radiation therapy equipment. The practice of telemedicine has been established between the medical center and all branches. Over the past three years, 150 specialists in the system have received training at prestigious foreign clinics at the expense of the state.

The most difficult thing for patients is to find and buy the necessary drugs. That is why the state is providing support in this regard. In 2016, 8 billion soums were allocated for medicines and consumables for the oncology service, and in 2021, this figure reached almost 62 billion soums.

The head of our state wished recovery to the children being treated at the center and encouraged their parents.

The president emphasized that the current capabilities of the center are insufficient and gave an order to build new buildings of the Republican Oncology Center on the empty territory of the Tashkent Medical Academy clinic.

A video selector meeting on measures to improve the oncology system was held here.

In order to detect diseases early, it was emphasized that it is necessary to form mobile brigades and conduct preventive examinations for the population belonging to the risk group. For this, mobile mammographs and positron-emission tomographs are delivered to each region. Laboratories for early detection of cancer diseases will be established, and special oncomarker tests will be launched.

The second main issue is to improve the quality of treatment. For this purpose, the task of renovating local oncology and hematology hospitals, equipping them with modern equipment, and attracting qualified specialists was set. The issue of providing patients with limb amputation due to the disease with prosthetic products was also touched upon.

Chairman of the Dzhokorgi Council of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, governors of the region, doctors presented their suggestions on improving the treatment of oncological and hematological diseases in their regions.

Taking into account all these tasks and proposals, the President's decision to radically change the treatment of oncological and hematological diseases was accepted.

After the video selector, the head of our state went to the territory of the Tashkent Medical Academy and saw the site intended for the building of the Oncology and Radiology Scientific and Practical Medical Center. He gave instructions on the construction of the new building based on the experience and project of South Korea.

The socio-philosophical basis of these reforms carried out by our President is to transform New Uzbekistan into a powerful and potential country inhabited by free and happy people, to create decent living conditions and wide opportunities for our enlightened elderly and the younger generations of the new society.

Also, one of the priorities of the reforms being carried out in our country is the state policy of comprehensive support of the needy sections of the population and reduction of poverty based on the principle of social justice. In fact, these works are a logical continuation of the meritorious works of our beloved people.

Through this state policy, new systematic works have been implemented in our country in recent years. According to it, about 1,500 children brought up in orphanages were adopted by families, 116 "Family orphanages" were established, and conditions were created for about 700 disabled children to grow up in the arms of their parents.

In 2021 alone, 757 half-hearted children were given housing by the state. More than 4,000 children underwent complex surgical operations by the state budget. 555 hearing-impaired children were provided with cochlear implant equipment. 4,000 blind children were provided with Braille for free.

Also, up to 2,500,000 soums of the monthly salary of persons with disabilities since childhood were exempted from income tax. Social tax sums paid by employing enterprises to persons with disabilities are fully reimbursed from the budget. In addition, the minimum amount of pensions and allowances has been increased by 40 percent. The total number of pensioners was 466 thousand in 2016, and in 2022 it was increased to 1 million 860 thousand.

In addition, the participants of the Great Patriotic War were given a one-time cash prize of 15 million soums on the eve of May 9.

In addition, our government has carried out the following activities related to the sector: Including,

First, in order to support the needy population with disabilities, starting from May 1, 2022, subsidy funds of 400,000 soums for each such employee were allocated to the enterprises that employed them for 6 months;

Secondly, the allocation of subsidy funds for the purchase of the necessary equipment and tools for disabled people who are self-employed and engaged in handicrafts was established, and it was established that they were given free training in trades at the expense of the state;

Thirdly, allocation of subsidies by the state for the purpose of monthly payment to employees of non-state enterprises and organizations working with disabled persons and their divisions;

Fourth, in order to include blind and visually impaired children in full education, additional 850 classrooms and dormitories for 1,200 students were created in "Nurli Maskan" schools. Also, on the basis of the state order, the library of this school will be fully supplied with Braille textbooks and study guides, fiction literature;

Fifth, one-year training groups for disabled children up to school age were gradually organized in relevant ministries;

Sixth, the practice of allocating 10 million soums for the purchase of food and clothes for orphans and orphaned students was also introduced in non-state universities;

Seventh, a separate state program of 600 billion soums was adopted for the repair and equipping of 376 Generosity and kindness houses, special boarding schools.

Eighth, by order of the President, in order to expand the experience of working with families in need of social protection in the neighborhoods, and expanding the experience of helping them, women's activists, along with assistant mayors and youth leaders, entered every house and established a system for determining the real situation in families and the need for social services, complex medical operations free treatment for those in need was strictly defined.

The philosophical basis of these reforms is aimed at the prosperous life of our people. In the words of our head of state, "The most important thing is that every person and every family living in our country should feel the results of our reforms in their daily life. Leaders at all levels must work for every citizen, to realize his vital needs and dreams, without chasing after reports, percentages and numbers on paper.

Then our enlightened elders, our respected fathers and mothers, our respected women, our dear children, our little grandchildren - our whole multinational nation will be satisfied with us."

In conclusion, it is a bitter truth that young people who have left the orphanage and started an independent life get into a dead end, make a lot of mistakes due to the lack of supervision of their loved ones who can search them and guide them on the right path, and these mistakes cost them a lot. The worst thing here is that the foster children are surrounded by their "closed" world... They have a single mark written on their foreheads and this "brand" will haunt them for the rest of their lives... The conditions in the orphanage are good, but the responsibility of the authorities responsible for supporting the independent life of the foster children after the age of 18 is sufficient not.

For centuries, our ancestors have lived in harmony and harmony, respecting human values in our heavenly land. It is necessary to emphasize that even now nature itself invites our people to lead such a life. In today's complex and violent times, on the one hand, the scourge of the pandemic has not gone away, and on the other hand, the overcoming of evils such as unrest, radicalism, terrorism, human trafficking and drug addiction in the countries of the world depends on the strength of our people's fortitude, patience, and solidarity. After all, progress is achieved only through hard and courageous work.

Today, we are living in a new stage of the historical era, when our people, having set good goals for themselves, relying on their own strength and capabilities, are marching towards development with unity even in difficult and trying days.

These realities show that we should be thankful for our peaceful life and prosperous days, and first of all, we should be alert, we should adequately respond to the tricks of various malicious forces and impure groups who cannot see our peace. If we look at the fate of those who were separated from their family, loved ones and peace in the torture of various deceptions, we will realize more deeply that these days are happiness.

Because the Lord of the universe is so wide and generous that no matter how many gifts He bestows on His servants from His hidden treasure, nothing will diminish from it. Our Lord orders us to be generous and to donate, following His qualities as an example. At this point, in our religion, Allah Almighty has ordered people to be generous and do good in several verses of the Holy Qur'an.

"(O Muhammad!) Tell My servants who have believed, that they should perform the prayer perfectly and that they should donate from what We have provided them in secret and publicly before the day when there will be no trade and commerce."

"Until you give of what you love, you will not attain good (Janat). Whatever you give in charity, Allah is All-Knowing.

Rabbal al-Alamin explains that one of the ways to reach paradise is to donate what you love. There is something in human nature that makes it seem a little harder to give up something you love. But when he thinks about it, he realizes that what he is giving up is a very small thing compared to the reward he will get in the hereafter, that is, heaven.

Rasulullah (s.a.w.) also commanded to give charity, and in a hadith narrated from Adi ibn Khatim (r.a.), he said:

"Avoid hell even if half of a date is given as charity."

List of References

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4. Holy Quran. Surah Ibrahim verse 31.
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