

THE RELATIONSHIP OF WORDS MADE BY THE COMPOSITION METHOD WITH SOCIAL PROCESSES

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It is known that in the linguistics of the world, experiments were formed on the creation of compound words in the process of word formation, which is considered one of the aspects that clarify the wide internal possibilities of any language, on the comprehensive study of words belonging to this group at the grammatical level of the language, as well as on the use of research results in scientific directions. By comparing the formation methods of compound words with related Turkic languages, determining the objects of formation of compound words, studying the composition and types of compound words in historical and modern aspects are set as issues on the agenda. The historical-linguistic research of compound words is of particular importance in the special study of the Karakalpak language, in particular, the system of word formation.

In the years of independence, the main goal was to establish a democratic legal country and a just civil society. Therefore, "Each of us should consider attention to the state language as attention to independence, respect and loyalty to the state language as respect and loyalty to the Motherland, and make such a worldview the rule of our lives." A lot of work is being done in our country to achieve this noble goal. Especially in our country, a number of works related to preserving the purity of our mother tongue, which preserves spiritual culture and transmits it from generation to generation, and expanding its social function, have been confirmed. Today, Karakalpak linguistics, especially in the field of word formation, sets the task of carrying out new research. In particular, researching the methods and patterns of compound words is included among such tasks.

Various phenomena in the life of society, various concepts require new words of their own. Thanks to the independence, our society has undergone centuries-long changes. This, of course, was also reflected in language, which is the result of social processes and a means of communication. By acquiring words from other languages and using existing words in the language to express a new meaning, the number of words, in particular, compound words, abbreviations increased, and new terms began to appear. Therefore, compound nouns that have taken a strong place in the vocabulary of the language are the result of unprecedented changes

in the life of society on the eve of national independence, the development of science and technology, and the need to express new concepts.

In the lexicon of the Karakalpak language, since the 1990s, compound words made using various methods have appeared. Active formation of these words is observed mainly from compound nouns. For example, abbreviated noun groups: *МТО – Мәмлекетлик тест орайы, ЖК-Жынаят Кодекси (Ҳозирги вақтда ЖКда 490 та жиноят таркиби мавжуд бўлиб, шулардан 45,7% ижтимоий хавфи катта бўлмаган жиноятлар-жәмийетлик қәўпи онша үлкен болмаган жынаятлар, 23,9% – унча оғир бўлмаган жиноятлар-онша аўыр болмаган жынаятлар, 19,4% – оғир жиноятлар-аўыр жынаятлар ва 11% – ўта оғир жиноятлар-өте аўыр жынаятлар), ўта хавфли рецидивист-өте қәўипли рецидивист, ўқ-дори-оқ-дәри, портловчи модда-жарылыўшы элемент, ААЖ – Ашық акционерлик жәмийет, ЖШЖ-Жуўапкершилиги шекленген жәмийет, БКО-Бәнтликке көмеклесиў орайы*; pairs of noun phrases: *семинар-тренинг, суд-хуқық*; compound nouns: *исбилермен, Шанхай бирге ислесиў шөлкеми, қымбатлы қағазлар базары* etc. In recent times, the compound nouns that are being used intensively are mostly made by the kalka and semi-kalka method. One of the urgent problems in Karakalpak linguistics is to study them in detail, to determine the ways of their appearance, to put them into a specific system. Writing the above given compound words correctly according to the spelling rules is one of the urgent problems today. However, their study is of great importance for the science of linguistics.

References:

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