

## THE ROLE OF MODERN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES IN MOTHER LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE EDUCATION

Tokhtayeva Nargiza Narziyevna

Associate professor of the Department of General Linguistics of Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami. (Teacher of Uzbek language and literature and Turkish language and literature, doctor of philosophy (PhD) associate professor)

Language plays a fundamental role in human communication and the preservation of culture. Through language, we express our thoughts, emotions, and ideas. It is the medium through which literature is created and passed down from generation to generation. Therefore, it is crucial to provide quality education in mother language and literature to ensure its preservation. In today's digital age, modern information technologies have revolutionized the way we teach and learn. These technologies have significantly contributed to enhancing education in mother languages and literature.

One of the most significant advantages of modern information technologies in mother language and literature education is their ability to provide access to a wide range of resources. The internet is an invaluable tool that offers unlimited information and learning materials in various languages. Students can access digital libraries, e-books, and online publications that provide a plethora of literary works in their mother tongue. This access to diverse literature helps foster an appreciation for cultural diversity, enhances language skills, and enriches individual knowledge.

Furthermore, modern information technologies facilitate communication and collaboration among students and educators. Online platforms and discussion boards provide opportunities for students to engage in meaningful discussions about literature, share their thoughts, and exchange ideas. Such collaboration not only enhances critical thinking skills but also promotes social interaction and the building of a sense of community among students. Additionally, distance learning platforms enable students to access mother language and literature education even in remote areas, transcending geographical boundaries.

The integration of multimedia elements in mother language and literature instruction is another significant benefit of modern information technologies. Audio and video materials can be used to enhance comprehension and language skills. For instance, listening to audio recordings of native speakers enhances pronunciation and accent, while watching video adaptations of literary works sparks students' visual imagination and provides a deeper understanding of the story and characters. Incorporating multimedia elements into mother language and literature education makes the learning experience more engaging and interactive, appealing to various learning styles.

Modern information technologies also provide platforms for creative expression. Students can utilize various digital tools and software to create their literary works, including poems, stories,

and even multimedia presentations. These platforms allow students to experiment with different genres, styles, and forms of expression, fostering creativity and originality. Moreover, the sharing of their creations through online platforms encourages peer feedback and encourages critical thinking and revision skills.

However, it is essential to acknowledge the challenges and potential risks of modern information technologies in mother language and literature education. The digital divide, where not all students have equal access to technology and internet connectivity, is a significant concern. This divide can result in an unfair advantage for some students and limit the accessibility of mother language and literature education. Additionally, issues such as online safety and the integrity of online resources must be addressed to ensure a safe and reliable learning environment.

Furthermore, the reliance on technology in mother language and literature education may lead to a decrease in critical thinking and analytical skills. With the ease of access to information online, students may become passive recipients of information rather than actively engaging with the texts and developing their own interpretations.

Moreover, the use of technology in language education can also lead to a decline in language proficiency. Automated translation tools and spell-checkers may hinder students' ability to develop their language skills, as they rely on technology to correct and translate their work. This can result in a superficial understanding of the language and a lack of fluency.

Another challenge is the potential loss of cultural heritage and traditional teaching methods. Technology may overshadow the importance of oral storytelling, cultural practices, and traditional language teaching techniques. It is crucial to strike a balance between incorporating modern technology in education while preserving the richness and authenticity of mother language and literature.

Lastly, the over-reliance on technology can lead to a depersonalized learning experience. The connection between the teacher and the student can be lost in a digital environment, impacting the effectiveness of instruction. The absence of face-to-face interactions and non-verbal cues may hinder the emotional and social development of students, which are important aspects of mother language and literature education.

In conclusion, while modern information technologies can bring numerous benefits to mother language and literature education, it is necessary to consider and address the challenges and potential risks associated with their use. By ensuring equal access to technology, addressing online safety concerns, promoting critical thinking skills, preserving cultural heritage, and maintaining personal connections in the learning process, technology can be utilized effectively to enhance mother language and literature education.

In conclusion, modern information technologies have played a transformative role in mother language and literature education. These technologies have provided unlimited access to a wide range of resources, facilitated communication and collaboration among students and

educators, integrated multimedia elements, and fostered creativity and originality. However, it is crucial to address the challenges and risks associated with these technologies to ensure a fair and inclusive learning environment for all students. By embracing and effectively utilizing modern information technologies, we can enhance the preservation and appreciation of mother languages and literature for future generations.

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