

SOCIO-POLITICAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOUTHERN REGION

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Annotation:

The importance of the press, Surkhan oasis newspapers, history of Surkhan Tongi newspaper, information about editors and journalists, topics covered in the newspaper and their content.

Keywords: globalization, Press field, media, adad, publication, socio-political spirit, edit, article.

The press is one of the main types of information exchange and news. In today's globalized era, the importance of newspapers and magazines has decreased somewhat, but they have not completely lost their place. Based on the requirements of the present time, the consciousness of every person should be awake, and in this way, the role of mass media such as newspapers, magazines, television and radio is incomparable. For this reason, the activity of newspapers and magazines is a serious and serious business, and it is widely promoted in the regions of our republic. As a result, "Surkhan Tongi" and "Zarya Surkhana", "Khalk va Hayot", "Muzrabot", "Sariosiyo", "Termiz evening", "Boysun", "Sherabad life" were broadcast in all regions of our country, especially in Surkhandarya region. More than 30 newspapers and 2 magazines are operating under such names as "Chaganiyan", "Angor Yogdusi", "Bobotog' Tongi", "Taraqqiyot", "Kumkurgan Sadosi", "Southern Sun". . The fact that the Surkhan oasis borders Afghanistan, one of the hotspots of the world, has increased the sense of responsibility in the press field.

In all the newspapers published in the country, among the topics such as changes in the life of the country, loving, honoring and glorifying the motherland, and instilling humanitarian qualities in young people, there are also problems of various types of crime: violations, drug addiction, violence, human trafficking, fanaticism. is being covered in scope. Especially the newspapers "Surkhan Tongi" and "Zarya Surkhana" edited by Surkhandarya region hokimiy's socio-political newspaper deserve recognition. It has been almost 90 years since these newspapers were established. Currently, the newspaper "Surkhan Tongi" is published twice a week in 14 thousand 583 copies, and the newspaper "Zarya Surkhana" is printed once a week in 2 thousand 557 copies, on A-2 format paper. -A is located at home.

If we talk about the history of "Surkhan Tongi" newspaper, it was first published on April 15, 1932 under the name "Kizil Chigarachi". From March 15, 1935, it was published under such names as "Ilghor Surkhan for Progress", and from March 21, 1956, "Lenin's banner". After independence in 1991, it has been published under the current name "Surkhan Tongi". The newspaper is published in Uzbek in Termiz. By 2004, the number of newspapers was increased to 3,500. R. Abdurahmonov, Y. Sulaymonov, H. Umarov, H. Boqiyev, O'Yermanov, T.

Gabidov, Y. Umarov, A. Lutfullayev, S. Jo'rakulov, N. Hayitkulov, and G. Saidmalikov were added to the newspaper in different years. personnel performed the duties of editor-in-chief. K. Aliyev, Z. Mullajonov, A. Hamzayev, T. Sayidaliyev, M. Safarov and I. Otakulov worked in the newspaper. Currently, S. Norqabilov is working as the chief editor, and J. Torayev is working as the chairman of the editorial board¹.

"Surkhan Tongi" newspaper has sections on industry and commerce, agriculture, state and law, culture and letters, and articles on the socio-political, economic, cultural and legal life of the region are published on its pages. In addition, the newspaper takes a special place in the promotion of literature and art, as well as in the provision of materials related to news in this field. The articles published in this newspaper cover various topics. For example, in issue 33 dated August 11, 2023, "Is there attention to education in Surkhandarya?!" a critical article was published, which mentioned the construction and repair issues of some schools in the region, and the problems of teachers in obtaining certificates by category and foreign language. In the article entitled "The Uzbek language humiliated in songs...", published in the issue of "The Uzbek language...", the texts of several songs were criticized. The diversity of the articles in Surkhan Tongi newspaper and the interesting topics it mentions do not fail to attract readers². Compared to other regions of our country, in the southern regions, due to the lack of conditions and the lack of specialists in the field, it is somewhat difficult to operate in the press sector, despite this, regional newspapers such as "Surkhan Tongi" and "Zarya Surkhana" are diligently covering the changes in the life of the oasis. is doing a responsible job³.

In conclusion, it should be said that the popularization of modern telecommunications and various gadgets and their convenient, largest database has greatly weakened the demand for newspapers and magazines. Despite this, newspapers are a newsletter that covers changes and news in the life of our people. As Farmon Toshev, a journalist who served in Uzbekistan, noted: "The influence of newspapers on the human psyche is that it teaches internal discipline, that is, everyone responds to what he writes and what he says." Therefore, this sentence, this writing cannot be erased or burned - it will remain in history. A newspaper teaches a person to observe. You read the article in it, express your opinion, write your comments. Indeed, the newspaper is in some sense the truth and history. All things are updated and modernized, but values do not disappear as time passes, but become richer and more valuable. Newspapers and magazines have been valued since ancient times as the primary form of news reporting.⁴.

¹Zairov B. Is there attention to education in Surkhandarya, Surkhan Tongi, August 11, 2023, issue 33.

²Tillaniso. The Uzbek language being humiliated in songs..., Surkhan tong. February 1, 2023 Issue 5.

³Khudoyberdiev H. Independence and national values, Surkhan tong. March 27, 2008 No. 13 (16904) Page 4.

⁴Amonturdiyev J. Man and the concept of humanity // Surkhan Tong .- March 3, 2016 No. 17 (17278) page 4.

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