

**ATTENTION TO PEOPLE - THE YEAR OF QUALITY EDUCATION - OPENED A
WIDE WAY FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERESTS
AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATIONAL REFORMS**

N. I. Gafurova

Teacher of the Department of Educational
Management of Kokand state pedagogical institute

Z. Yusupova

Student of Kokand state pedagogical institute

Abstract

In this article, the implementation of the state program for the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 in the "year of attention to people and quality education" by the Decree of the President of 2023 and how the reforms provided for in it are implemented in the life of society Information is given that it is gaining importance.

Key words: Attention to people, rights and interests, quality education, presidential decrees, reforms, opportunities, development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2023.

Grandfather Yusuf Hos Hajib used to say that where there is intelligence, there is greatness, and where there is knowledge, there is greatness. In the 32-year history of New Uzbekistan, which is developing day by day, the year 2023 has taken a special place. Declaring the year as the "Year of Attention to Humanity and Quality Education" ensures that not only in 2023, but also in the future plans will be implemented in a developed, promising environment. The main indicators were summarized under the leadership of the head of our state, Shavkat Mirziyoyev Miromonovich. The tasks of 2023 and beyond were fully explained. We, together with our creative people, will continue our good work and we will certainly achieve the great goals set before us, said the president of our country. We should be thankful that this year the number of our population has exceeded 36,000. About 900 new generations join our ranks every year. Huge changes are taking place in all aspects of our life. We are constantly looking for ways to create the necessary conditions for each member of the big and friendly family called Uzbekistan to live a peaceful and prosperous life. Therefore, the head of our state emphasized that the coming year 2023 should be declared the year of attention to people and quality education. Explaining why such a name was given, we identified the priority issue of ensuring the interests of people and their interests at the center of the state policy conducted in our country. We will create all necessary conditions for every citizen living in this country to be healthy, live a peaceful and happy life, get a good education and support his family, said the head of our state.[1]

At the same time, they repeatedly emphasized that there should be only quality in education. They went to the schools and talked about learning the conditions of the students and educators working in the preschool education organization and creating all the opportunities for their work. Shavkat Mirziyoyev said that if the development path of pre-school education and school education changes to the right path, we can create a new Uzbekistan. The number of presidential schools has reached 130. Students who graduated from this school go to study abroad, and they talk about the increase of Berunis. A new evaluation system was introduced. It was noted that a teacher or tutor who is working will be given a higher salary. 500 language specialists have been brought in and they will teach the teaching methodology based on foreign methodology. In addition, it was mentioned separately that the directors should have a language certificate. The state program for the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for the period of 2022-2026 in the "Year of human attention and quality education" was approved by the Decree of the President dated February 28, 2023.

In terms of public services, starting from July 1, 2023, measures to improve the quality of services to citizens and entrepreneurs have been determined in all state bodies and organizations. In particular, to increase the number of public services provided through public service centers to 300, and the number of services provided through the Public Service Center to 570, to provide permanent residence of public services in the field of migration and citizenship registration to the segments of the population in need of social protection (persons with disabilities, seriously ill patients, the elderly, etc.) or by going to the place of temporary standing, it is envisaged to introduce the provision of services without extra charge and to send an offer to proactively provide public services (without waiting for a citizen's appeal, on the initiative of the service provider) to compare electricity, gas and water consumption meters .

From September 1, 2023, all services related to the allocation of subsidies to the population and business entities will be transferred to the single electronic platform for the allocation of subsidies to the population and business entities, and it is planned to establish a system of online verification of the appropriateness of the allocation of subsidies through the electronic platform.

In terms of social sphere and housing, from January 1, 2024, the period of payment of the pension calculated to the pensioner, but not received on time, will be extended from 12 months to 24 months, from April 1, 2023, based on the electronic exchange of disability information, the signs of disability are clearly visible, there are anatomical defects , as well as the determination of diseases and complications with an unpleasant clinical prognosis without the participation of citizens, the development of the "New Uzbekistan" massifs and in order to meet the population's demand for housing, in 2023 the volumes of new housing construction in the "New Uzbekistan" massifs and 161 other massifs will be increased by 1.6 was determined to be increased.

8 trillion soums will be allocated from the state budget to finance projects based on public opinion in 2023, including 4 trillion soums for the "Prosperous village" and "Prosperous neighborhood" programs, in 2023 within the framework of projects for the development of neighborhood infrastructure in order to expand the initiative budget practice and the financial independence of neighborhoods. It is planned to allocate 4 trillion soums from the state budget to finance the activities to be carried out.

In the field of education, in order to improve the quality of education and reform the field based on advanced foreign experience, from September 1, 2023, the practice of teaching students two foreign languages and one profession in one general secondary educational institution of each district (city) will be phased in. stage, and the following will be put into practice starting from the 2023/2024 academic year:

- teaching students in the 1st-4th grades of general secondary educational institutions according to the textbooks developed on the basis of advanced foreign experience;
- to provide students with basic knowledge of general education subjects in grades 5-9;
- Providing knowledge based on specialized programs that match the interests and abilities of 10-11th grade students.

Starting from the 2023/2024 academic year, it is planned to provide free meals to elementary school students in all regions of the republic and the city of Tashkent, and from the 2023/2024 academic year, state grants will also be allocated to colleges and technical schools for dual education.

Starting from April 2023, the basic tariff rates of pedagogues of a professional educational institution will be corresponding to the basic tariff rates of pedagogues of a general secondary educational institution, those with the first and second qualification categories of the professional educational institution, those with higher education without qualification category and those with higher education. It was determined that the basic tariff rates of the masters of production education without education should be equal to the basic tariff rates of the teachers of the first and second qualification category of the general secondary education institution, teachers with higher education and teachers with secondary special education.

In the field of health, the Ministry of Health plans to establish 30 family polyclinics, 110 family doctor's offices and up to 520 compact neighborhood medical centers in 2023, to conduct preventive examinations of 12.6 million people aged 18-40 years, and for those aged 40 and older. screening 6.3 million people without chronic diseases for cardiovascular diseases and diabetes, 3 million people for early detection of oncological diseases, providing medicine to 112 children with spinal muscular atrophy, and more than 250 vulnerable children cochlear implantation operations in a hearing child, as well as taking measures to replace speech processors in 132 children who underwent such operations. In addition, it is planned to gradually transfer the issuance of temporary incapacity for work forms and other medical

certificates to electronic form, and to gradually introduce state medical insurance mechanisms in Tashkent from July 1, 2023.

From April 1, 2023, during the period of validity of the certificate on the right to work in the Republic of Uzbekistan on the protection of the rights of entrepreneurs, foreign citizens who miss the deadline for taking out a private motor vehicle brought from abroad due to valid reasons, are exempt from paying the fee specified in the legislation. In order to further strengthen the legal protection of business entities, a three-year moratorium on the introduction of new types of liability and punitive measures against business entities was envisaged starting from July 1, 2023.

In order to save water, in order to sustainably provide agriculture with water resources, in 2023, it is planned to reduce natural losses in water supply to 10% due to the establishment of a continuous system of water resources management and the introduction of water-saving digital technologies. It was entrusted to ensure that at least 7 billion cubic meters of water will be saved and diverted to irrigation of repeated crops on an area of 300,000 hectares through the wide introduction of digital technologies in the management of water resources, the use of water-saving technologies, and the timely implementation of necessary irrigation and reclamation measures.

In order to further expand the practice of using the institution of "habeas corpus" in the process of investigating crimes under the law, transferring the authority to conduct searches, listen in on telephone conversations and sanction the seizure of property from prosecutors to the courts, to present the criminal case to the courts with the indictment (indictment) and the opinion of the defense. It was decided to develop draft laws that provide for the introduction of the submission procedure and the abolition of the requirement to have at least two years of work experience in a legal specialty in order to obtain a license giving the right to practice law.[2]

Our country is boldly entering a new era of national development. As our head of state said, "Salvation is in education, salvation is in education, salvation is in knowledge." In this regard, improving the quality of education, increasing the prestige of the teaching profession, and improving the conditions in the education system is one of our main tasks. The items set for educational development provided by the Law on Education of our country have found their way to development in short pictures and are moving rapidly on this path.[3]

In the year "Attention to people and quality education", no person was left behind and the quality of education was increased. Why is the year 2023 given such a name? The President noted that "very big people were brought down to the lower levels, for the first time to the neighborhoods" in order to get the 2023 plans right. "What do our people want? What are your intentions? What are you happy with? What are you unhappy about? What suggestions do you have for the future?" asked the head of state. Shavkat Mirziyoyev said that about 2,000 proposals were discussed. "Our people waited for specific issues in the areas of education, healthcare, and economy, and proposed systematic solutions for them. The head of the state

called them "proposals that are currently tormenting people and creating the right ground for our future, change, and development." Solving road, water, electricity, transport problems in the neighborhood: increasing jobs, creating new opportunities for entrepreneurship: justice waiting to be eliminated, sleaze, bureaucracy, and most importantly, corruption. The issues raised are clear and appropriate. "No matter how difficult it is, we have to solve these problems," the president stressed that no one from abroad will solve the issues. We are sure that if human rights and interests are protected in our country, if the education system is developed, our life will be prosperous and our country will prosper. Because all of the above promising plans are opportunities created to satisfy the needs of a person, his rights and freedoms, honor, and needs!

References

1. Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan. 20.12.2022.
2. WHAT IS INCLUDED IN "THE YEAR OF HUMAN CARE AND QUALITY EDUCATION".
https://www.norma.uz/oz/konunchilkda_yangi_insonga_etibor_va_sifatli_talim_yilida_nimal_ar_belgilangan
3. Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", dated September 23, 2020 No. ORQ-637
4. N.I.Gafurova. System of formation of legal culture among students of higher educational institutions. Galaxy international interdisciplinary research journal (GIIRJ) ISSN (E): 2347-6915 Vol. 11, Issue 11, November (2023)
5. N. M. Babayeva, N. I. Gafurova "Relevance and importance of forming the economic and legal culture of future specialists" ICARHSE International Conference on Advance Research in Humanities, Sciences and Education Australia, Conference <https://conferencea.org> JULY15th 2023
6. Ustadjalilova, Khurshida Aliyevna. "Theory of correlation connections in determining the body weight of a person using formulas." TRANS Asian Journal of Marketing & Management Research (TAJMMR) 9.10 (2020): 71-76.
7. Sultonmurodovna, Otajonova Maftuna. "Setting goals in a time management system." Galaxy International Interdisciplinary Research Journal 11.11 (2023): 111-115.
8. Kurbanov M. U. Creation of modern school management in countries of economic transition and analysis of professional competencies of school leaders //International Journal of Early Childhood Special Education. – 2022. – T. 14. – №. 8.