

THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN PREPARING CHILDREN FOR SCHOOL

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Annotation:

This article is about the importance of educational activities in preparing children for school. Educational activities mean informing children of the necessary knowledge and skills by the educator in general. It is said that educational activities are carried out throughout the day.

Keywords: educational, school preparation, knowledge, activity, organizing children, planning.

Educational activities mean informing children of the necessary knowledge and skills by the educator in general. Educational activities are carried out throughout the day. Classes designed for the first part of the day are more effective. In the process of educational activities, children develop independent thinking skills and abilities, are taught to listen to the teacher, not to talk with their peers, try to answer the questions asked by each teacher, and repeat the ideas expressed by the teacher. The number of times educational activities are conducted in each age group is determined by the educational program of the preschool educational organization. If we talk about the types of educational activities, the types of educational activities are as follows: Educational activities that test children's knowledge - the purpose of conducting these educational activities is to find out the level of mastery of the knowledge and skills established in the program and take the work into account in the course of further work. Complex educational activities - this educational activity is widespread in the experience of preschool educational organizations, and in such educational activities children are given new knowledge. The structure of educational activities is: - organizing children; - the main part; - the final part. There is also a content of preparation for educational activities, and we can include the following in this content:

1. Planning educational activities.
2. Preparing the necessary equipment in advance.
3. Preparing children for educational activities.

When preparing children for school, the educator will achieve a positive result if he plans the content of the entire educational activity, not just one section of the educational activity. The educator is recommended to conduct training using methodological manuals. Each MTT has methodological rooms. It contains methodological manuals for all sections of the educational

program of the preschool educational organization. The educator prepares the shortcomings himself and sometimes involves children from the preparatory group, that is, the preparatory group for school, in this work. The educator prepares the necessary equipment for educational activities the day before. In the first small group of the preschool educational organization, 10 educational activities are held per week. They are distributed as follows: familiarization with surrounding events and the development of children's speech; drawing and making things from clay or plasticine; performing exercises with building materials; music lessons; physical education classes. Educational activities last 10-15 minutes and are held every morning and evening, except Saturday. Along with educational activities, observation of surrounding objects during walks, active and didactic games are planned. Most of the educational activities are held in small groups uniting children at the same level of development. This is how educational activities using new material that require detailed explanation and adult assistance (for example, collages or a new constructor, activities that are given for the first time) are conducted. In educational activities where the sequence of movements is observed, there should not be too many children. For example, physical education classes with gymnastic equipment, "Lotto" type and speech development classes are such, in which some children can crowd out others with their activity. However, in the third year of life, some types of educational activities can be carried out with the whole group, since the child has mastered the rules of behavior (listening attentively, sitting quietly), begins to coordinate his actions with other children, and the speech of adults sets his actions in motion. It is possible to conduct musical educational activities, active games, as well as demonstration performances, in which the children themselves are mainly spectators, at the same time as the whole group. During educational activities, the educator's attention should not be distracted by anyone, the room should be quiet, and everything that can interfere should be removed. Activities related to the independent activity of children, especially games, are very effective. For example, music lessons and sensory development educational activities can be used. Teaching children in the third year of life is carried out in a demonstration way. Educational activities are the main form of education in a preschool educational organization. They are mandatory for all children of preschool age; the content of the program is determined for them, a constant time is allocated in the daily routine, and their duration is determined. Educational activities in a preschool educational organization are of great importance in preparing children for school. In these educational activities, children develop learning skills, become more disciplined, organized. They develop stable attention, the ability to focus on one thing, and the ability to exert willpower. As a result of systematic learning, an interest in knowledge arises. Teaching children in a team has certain advantages: when working together, they actively influence each other, have the opportunity to show initiative and insight. When children are set tasks that require the efforts of many, joint experiences arise, a sense of team spirit is created.

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