

## TO INCULCATE NATIONAL AND SPIRITUAL VALUES IN PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS THROUGH ETIQUETTE LESSONS

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**Annotation:** After the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the attitude to national and universal values has changed radically. Restoration of national values, their preservation and transmission to future generations is a key issue on the agenda. The concept of "values" has taken on its original meaning, and it has become necessary to pay attention to values and use them in education. Values are formed and developed in the process of human activity. It has a social character and serves the needs of human life and activity. The following article is devoted to the ways of inculcating spiritual values in primary school children.

**Key words:** Value, Upbringing, Folklore, Art, Heritage, Spiritual Heritage.

Reforms are taking place in the educational process today that must be seen and felt. The door is wide open for young people growing up. The goal is to educate today's youth to be the ones who will serve the development of our country tomorrow, who will enhance its greatness, who will enrich, polish and improve the great spiritual heritage left to us by our ancestors and pass it on to future generations. Today, the conditions created by our state are one of the most important factors in the development of the younger generation as a fully developed, individual person. That is why we emphasize the importance of inculcating national and spiritual values in the minds of students through etiquette lessons, and express the system of their widespread use as follows:

family training;

pedagogical training of parents;

opportunity to help siblings;

provided with additional literature;

school adaptation period;

teacher skills;

Family relations are one of the most important factors in the formation of national spiritual values in the minds of young people. At the same time, in the family, in the process of communication between family members, young people try to reflect them. When family relations are properly established in the family, when serious attention is paid to the upbringing of children and efforts are made to bring them up within the framework of oriental delicacy, national and spiritual values are formed in children on their own.

A child who comes to school for the first time from his mother's upbringing thinks that the teacher in front of him knows everything. That's why an elementary school teacher needs to fully justify the students' trust without making mistakes when working with children.

The primary school teacher should use today's most advanced, modern pedagogical technologies to inculcate national and spiritual values in students. To do this, we need to understand the essence of the content of modern pedagogical technology.

A set of knowledge in the field of pedagogy and education. Pedagogy - defines the essence, goals, objectives of education, its role in society and personal development, the educational process. Therefore, it is worthwhile to dwell on each of the 7 concepts described above and to understand their essence once again.

1. The essence of education.
2. The purpose of education.
3. Educational tasks.
4. Laws of education.
5. The role of education in society.
6. The role of education in personal development.
7. Defining the educational process of upbringing

When asked what the essence of education is, we acknowledge without hesitation that we understand its essence. To illustrate this with a single family, consider the following points.

In a family, if a parent wants their son to grow up to be a hard worker the next day, they encourage him to work from a very young age. He orders these small daily chores. Encourages the boy to do. Shapes relative to performance. We have a lot of cultural and educational riches that have been passed down from our ancestors for centuries. Epics, fairy tales, legends, wise sayings, proverbs and sayings, and many other examples of folklore are among them. Great importance has been attached to the assimilation of this wisdom of the people to the younger generation since independence. Unorganized epics "Alpomish", "Gorogli", "Kuntugmish", "Ravshan", wise sayings, proverbs and sayings based on the ancient experience of our ancestors were included in the textbooks. Naturally, this was also little reflected in primary school textbooks.

Folklore is the art of words. Before understanding this sentence, it is necessary to understand what a little art is. In the 5-volume "Explanatory Dictionary of the Uzbek language". "Art" is defined as work, labor, skill, profession. If we pay attention to the words in the commentary, art means understanding the work done skillfully.

Every example of word art, including folklore, should be an intellectual novelty in folklore, fairy tales, epics, and other works. This novelty is marked by an assessment of complex social situations, ranging from a small life event. Man is faced with countless innovations throughout his life. The simple truths of the experience of the older generation are still new to the young. That is why when we hear the works of folklore, we come across many new ideas.

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