

ORGANIZATIONAL LEGAL BASIS OF TEACHING IN THE EDUCATION SYSTEM OF UZBEKISTAN

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Annotation:

In this article, the meeting of culture and art will focus on the laws, decrees, orders of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the laws adopted by the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the tasks provided for them. 'organization of the unit. bases of development of legal culture, bases of development of national music culture.

Keywords: law, decision, reform, culture, art, music, heritage, history, status, document, national, innovation, museum, decree, theater, spiritual and enlightenment.

O'ZBEKISTONDA TA'LIM TIZIMIDA CHOLG'U IJROCHILIGIGA O'QITISHNING TASHKILY HUQUQIY ASOSLARI

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Annotatsiya

Mazkur maqolada madaniyat va san'at sohasidagi O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti qonunlari, qarorlari, farmonlari va O'zbekiston Respublikasi Vazirlar Mahkamasi tomonidan qabul qilingan qonunlar va ulardan ko'zlangan maqsadlar, ta'lim tizimida cholg'u ijrochiligiga o'qitishning tashkiliy huquqiy asoslari, milliy musiqa madaniyatni yanada rivojlantirishning asosiy tamoyillari haqida to'liq ma'lumot berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: qonun, qaror, islohot, madaniyat, san'at, musiqa, me'ros, tarix, maqom, hujjat, milliy, innovatsiya, muzey, farmon, teatr, ma'naviy-ma'rifiy.

ОРГАНИЗАЦИОННО-ПРАВОВАЯ ОСНОВА ПРЕПОДАВАНИЯ В СИСТЕМЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ УЗБЕКИСТАНА

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Аннотация:

В данной статье рассмотрены законы, указы, постановления Президента Республики Узбекистан в области культуры и искусства и законы, принятые Кабинетом Министров

Республики Узбекистан и их задачи, организация учебно-инструментальной представлении в системе образования правовых основ, основных принципов дальнейшего развития национальной музыкальной культуры.

Ключевые слова: закон, решение, реформа, культура, искусство, музыка, наследие, история, статус, документ, национальный, новаторство, музей, указ, театр, духовно-просветительский.

After the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the restoration and study of the rich culture of our people is carried out through a series of collections of heritage. In particular, the Center of Islamic Culture of Uzbekistan is being built in Tashkent, and the Imam Bukhari International Research Center is being built in Samarkand. The Uzbek Center for the Study of Cultural Heritage Abroad and the Center for New History of Uzbekistan are being set up. Great attention is paid to the field of reading culture, culture and art, creative schools and centers created in the name of our great artists are being established in the park. Systematic measures are being taken to further popularize folklore and amateur art, and to develop innovative areas of culture and art. Not every call for spirituality, no important theoretical information, if we do not constantly work to inculcate it in the minds of society, if we do not organize our activities in a well-thought-out systematic way, of course, we will not achieve what we set out to do. We cannot find a way into the human heart. That is why today we use education, software, the press, the Internet and other musical information, theater, cinema, music, painting and sculpture, in short, directly to the human mind and thinking. We need to further produce and raise our activities in all spheres of influence to a new level on the basis of the spiritual, modern requirements of the people.[1]

The law on education can also form the basis of large-scale reforms in the education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The law includes the basic principles of state policy in the field of education, the promotion of knowledge and talent, the harmonization of state and public administration in the education system. [2]

In particular, the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PD - 3391 of November 17, 2017 “ On measures to further develop the art of the Uzbek national maqom”, August 26, [3] PD-3907 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 14, 2018 “On measures to bring up young people spiritually, morally and physically harmoniously, to raise the system of education to a qualitatively new level” [4].

The promotion of cultural activities in the education system, the spiritual, moral and physical development of young people, their education has been brought to a qualitatively new level. Further improvement of the pre-school education system, strengthening the material and technical base, expanding the network of pre-school educational institutions, providing qualified pedagogical staff, radically improving the level of preparation of children for school education, modernizing the educational process In order to implement educational programs and technologies, to create conditions for the comprehensive intellectual, moral, aesthetic and

physical development of children, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan issued a decree on December 29, 2016 On measures to further improve the preschool education system in 2017-2021. Resolution No. PD-2707 [5] was adopted.

In addition, the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 9, 2017 No PD-3261 “On measures to radically improve the system of preschool education” [6] The issues of revision and coordination of the state standard of preschool education and upbringing, taking into account the best foreign experience in the field of equipping, application of advanced pedagogical technologies and harmonious development of preschool children, were raised During the writing of the master’s dissertation, a Presidential Decree was adopted, which is related to the topic, the organizational and legal basis for teaching each student to perform a particular instrument in educational institutions, the program in the full sense of the word. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev dated February 2, 2022 “On additional measures for further development of culture and art” [7]. Measures have been identified to increase the level of services, systematically organize mass cultural and concert events in all regions of the country, to find and support talented young artists, to provide educational institutions with national instruments and textbooks. In accordance with the resolution, starting from the 2022-2023 academic year, the general secondary education within the framework of improving the musical knowledge and skills of students of educational institutions, forming in their hearts a love for the national culture, identifying and supporting young talents Each of the students in the lyceums will be taught the skills of playing the dutar, dombra, doyra, tanbur, rubob, gijjak, nay at least one of the instruments, and this will be recorded in their certificates. National music clubs and optional classes will be held. Teachers are required to have at least one of the above-mentioned musical instruments and at least three from the 2023-2024 academic year. Within the framework of music lessons in general secondary schools, it is planned to organize lessons on instrumental performance under the motto “The instrument accompanies my life”. The resolution also pays special attention to the provision of music collections and special musical literature in instrumental lessons. In order to organize meaningful leisure time for students, practical clubs in the field of music, fine and applied arts, handicrafts will be organized according to their interests. In accordance with the established rules of the decision, report concerts of the club members are organized every quarter of the academic year; Taking into account music lessons and the activities and material and technical base of the club, in 2022-2024 will be provided with 3 sets of national musical instruments; According to the resolution, the republican competitions in the field of culture and arts will be organized among pupils and students.

In accordance with the annexes to the resolution, “My art to you, my prosperous country!” creative competition; Voice of Youth contest, Rainbow Stars Children’s Art Festival, Young Amateur Applied Arts Competition, Competition of young musicians, Competition

“Performance on folk instruments”, There will be a number of competitions, such as “Young Performers”. In addition, the resolution provides for the organization of monthly concerts for government agencies, institutions, enterprises and businesses in cooperation with the territorial divisions of the Ministry of Culture, On the basis of the principle of reciprocity, it is planned to organize tours of cultural institutions operating in their territory to other regions and to organize cultural days in the region. In this way, our people, especially our youth, will be more interested in culture and art, and will be able to spend their free time meaningfully. Of course, the media and the general public also take part in such events.[8]

Therefore, a number of competitions and concerts provided for in the resolution will be a great impetus to increase and teach students interest in our national music and instrumental performance. The decision is to help our young people to develop spiritually, to work on themselves, to spend their free time meaningfully, to engage in the kind of art they want, to play the instrument of our national art. It serves as a basis for them to engage in execution. This decision will greatly contribute to the development of our young people into full-fledged human beings.

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